

## Optimization of distributed MEMS transmission-line phase shifters-U-band and W-band designs

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*N.S. Barker and G.M. Rebeiz. "Optimization of distributed MEMS transmission-line phase shifters-U-band and W-band designs." 2000 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 48.11 (Nov. 2000, Part I [T-MTT] (Mini-Special Issue on RF/Microwave Applications in Medicine)): 1957-1966.*

The design and optimization of distributed micromechanical system (MEMS) transmission-line phase shifters at both U- and W-band is presented in this paper. The phase shifters are fabricated on 500  $\mu\text{m}$  quartz with a center conductor thickness of 8000 Å of gold. The U-band design results in 70 deg/dB at 40 GHz and 90 deg/dB at 60 GHz with a 17% change in the MEMS bridge capacitance. The W-band design results in 70 deg/dB from 75 to 110 GHz with a 15% change in the MEMS bridge capacitance. The W-band phase-shifter performance is limited by the series resistance of the MEMS bridge, which is estimated to be 0.15  $\Omega$ . Calculations demonstrate that the performance of the distributed MEMS phase shifter can be greatly increased if the change in the MEMS bridge capacitance can be increased to 30% or 50%. To our knowledge, these results present the best published performance at 60 and 75-110 GHz of any nonwaveguide-based phase shifter.

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